



**Figure 5: Emergence of functional form.** Mass form is an additive form of all its units without a specific organization (A). In contrast, the functional form reflects the emergence of a new organization of its units (B). Therefore, the functional form has specific new characteristics or functionality that did not exist in the individual units before introducing new constraints. The functional form of this micro-state (in B) becomes the units for the next micro-state organized into a new functional form (C).